

Engine Test for test and evaluation of Pedelec drives

- Scalable
- Adaptive
- Dynamic

# System Test for E-Bikes

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## Introduction

The most important indicators in the concept phase, the planning and development of electric bicycles are quality and safety. Due to the short development cycles are the indicators that demand a high degree of flexibility during testing and verification.

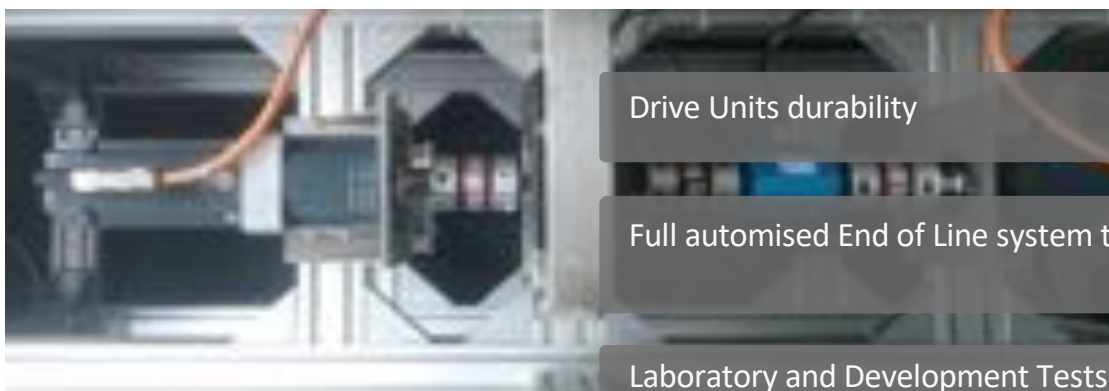
The system test for drive unit is compact and built on industry standards. It allows you to perform a reliable and comprehensive endurance test and analysis of your quality requirements and the applicable safety standards of E-bikes, Pedelecs and S-Pedelecs.

EMEC prototyping offers you a highly dynamic, adaptive and scalable system test that grows with your needs along the value chain. In addition, you can perform with a upgrade the same software on following test: component testing, Hardware-in-the-Loop testing and End-of-Line testing.

### Range of Application

- Efficiency measurement and power consumption determination
- Durability from mechanical and electrical components
- Maximum performance check according to EPAC-Standard
- Power curve determination from a drive system
- Overheating investigation under high load (uphill ride)
- Quality and Research & Development test
- Deal and customer feedback implementation
- Verification of safety standard **DIN EN 15194**
- Hardware-in-the-loop components validation

## Deployment Scenarios



Drive Units durability

Full automatised End of Line system test

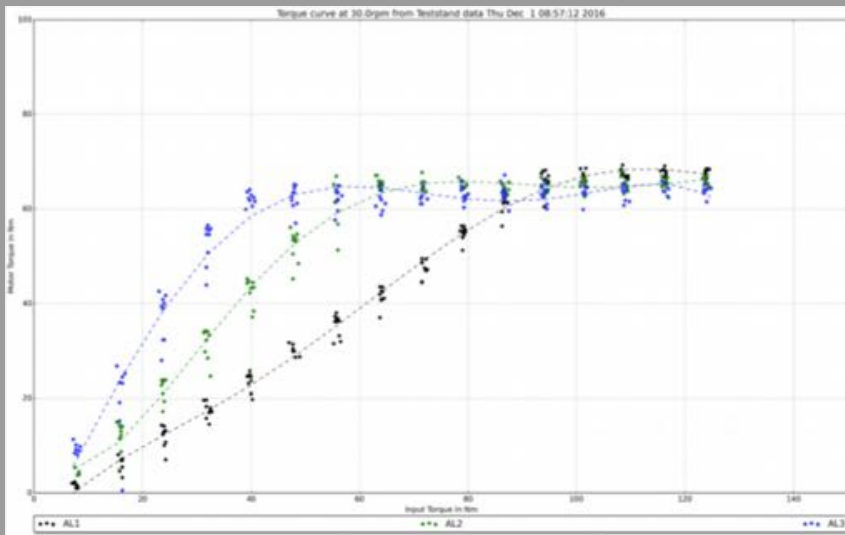
Laboratory and Development Tests

Hardware-in-the-Loop System Test with CAN-bus analysis

## Technical Design

### Hardware

The test drive unit is driven on the bracket by one Servodrive. The motor can either simulate a sinusoidal saddle or apply a constant, uniform torque. On the drive's chaining, a Servodrive is braking or accelerating along the output side. The rpms and torques can be measured at the drive unit and the output. The control system can simulate brake effects such as slope or air friction. Those are modelled as dynamic load. The test bench consists of two test stations that can be upgraded up to four. The test stations can also be subjected to a climate cycle.



Automatic determination from the drive characteristic in different steps

### General

Dimensions of test bench L = 1.800 mm  
(max.) H = 1.100 mm  
B = 0.600 mm

Drive Adapter Cranket adapter according to customer specifications  
(Square, Multi-Tooth, Holowtech II, ISIS-Drive, Customers specifications)

Input torque Weighing ride simulation with predefined forms (sine-wave form)  
(Torque of simulated cyclist) Free programmable wave forms

Drive Up to 2100 Watt continuous rated power  
Up to 200 Nm rated torque  
Single-sided input torque

## Technical Design

### Brake Performance (realtime environment simulation)

Max. Output rpm Up to 200 rpm

Braking characteristics at chainring  
 2400 Watt continuous rated power  
 180 Nm continuous brake torque  
 240 Nm brake torque (Peak)

Dynamic acceleration simulation Realistic specifiable acceleration characteristic

### Torque & RPM of input drive and brake

Sample rate

10 ms

Resolution\*

Torque: 0,1 Nm | Rotation speed: 0,1 rpm

Repetition accuracy\*

Up to 1%

### Electricity and voltage of Pedelec drive

Measurement frequency

10 ms

1 ms for 1 minute for analysis  
 ((Scope-functionality))

Resolution

0,1 V ; 0,1 A

Electricity supply

Internal from power supply  
 Cycle's battery  
 24 - 54 Volt

### Temperature Measurement

Resolution

1 °C

Quantity

Up to 4 sensors  
 (optional 8)

Safety Standard DIN 15194

Machinery Directive 2006/42/EG

## Operating Modes

### Manual operation

Description **Laboratory and Development**

Requirement User-specific adjustment possibilities of all parameters

Analysis Storage of measured data in .csv-files  
Display of measurement data in user interface  
Scripts for the analysis and parameterisation  
comprehensive testing cycle

### Automatic mode

Description Automatically test evaluation by calling preassembled testing programs

Requirement Specification of test routine in the log file

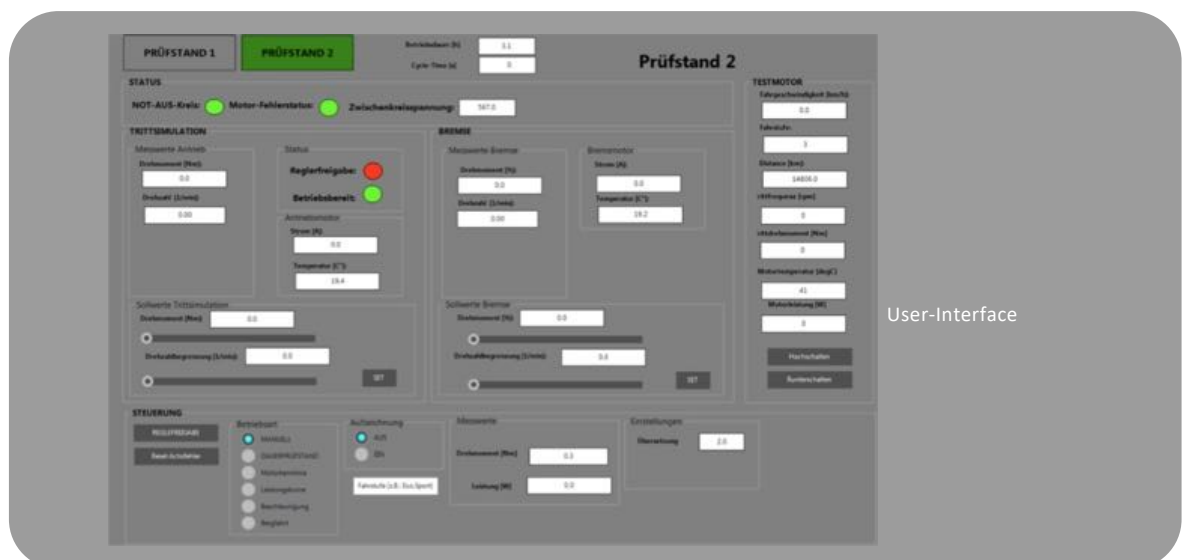
Analysis Storage of measured data in .csv-files

### Series Evaluation

Description End-of-line validation by automated test procedure

Requirement Automated functionality tests with limit checking

Analysis Detection of limit checking and protocol creation



User-Interface

## Messgrößen

Drive Torque	Resolution : 0,1 Nm
Drive rotational speed	Resolution: 0,1 rpm
Drive Power	[Watt]
Brake performance (rear wheel)	[Watt/Nm]
Pedelec Motor actual support performance	In % or as drive-power factor
Pedelec Power consumption	[mA]
Pedelec Voltage	[V]
Pedelec Power Output	[Watt]
Actual Pedelec Efficiency Drive Unit (calculated)	[Watt] %
Pedelec Drive Torque	at chainwheel or rear wheel. Calculated with input specification Instantaneous and r.m.s. value (selectable)
System friction	Calculated with calibration move, effective value
Drive Total Distance	Remains saved after switching off the system, manually resettable
Driven Tour Distance	Auto-reset at system reboot, or manually reset
Temperature	Min. 3 engine sensors, battery ambient temperature (can be extended upon customer request)
Quantity completing test cycles	Depending on test program with repetitive test cycles
Flexibility	(Upon customer request, the measured variable or the resolution can be customised)

## Einstellparameter

Torque control	Standardprogramm simulation
RPM-/ Speed Control	via Programm value input
Power Control	Dynamic acceleration procedure with adjustable settings
Weight force on seat post	Electronic pressure regulation valve and automatic pneumatic cylinder settings

## Updates

- Motor test-rig for drive unit evaluation
- Battery test-rig with cycles charge/stop monitoring
- CAN-Bus evaluation as HiL - Test Rig

## Service range

- Test services implementation
- Global system EMV-Measurement
- Power drive benchmark
- Real test drive for practical test
- Environmental Test Systems
- Custom test setups





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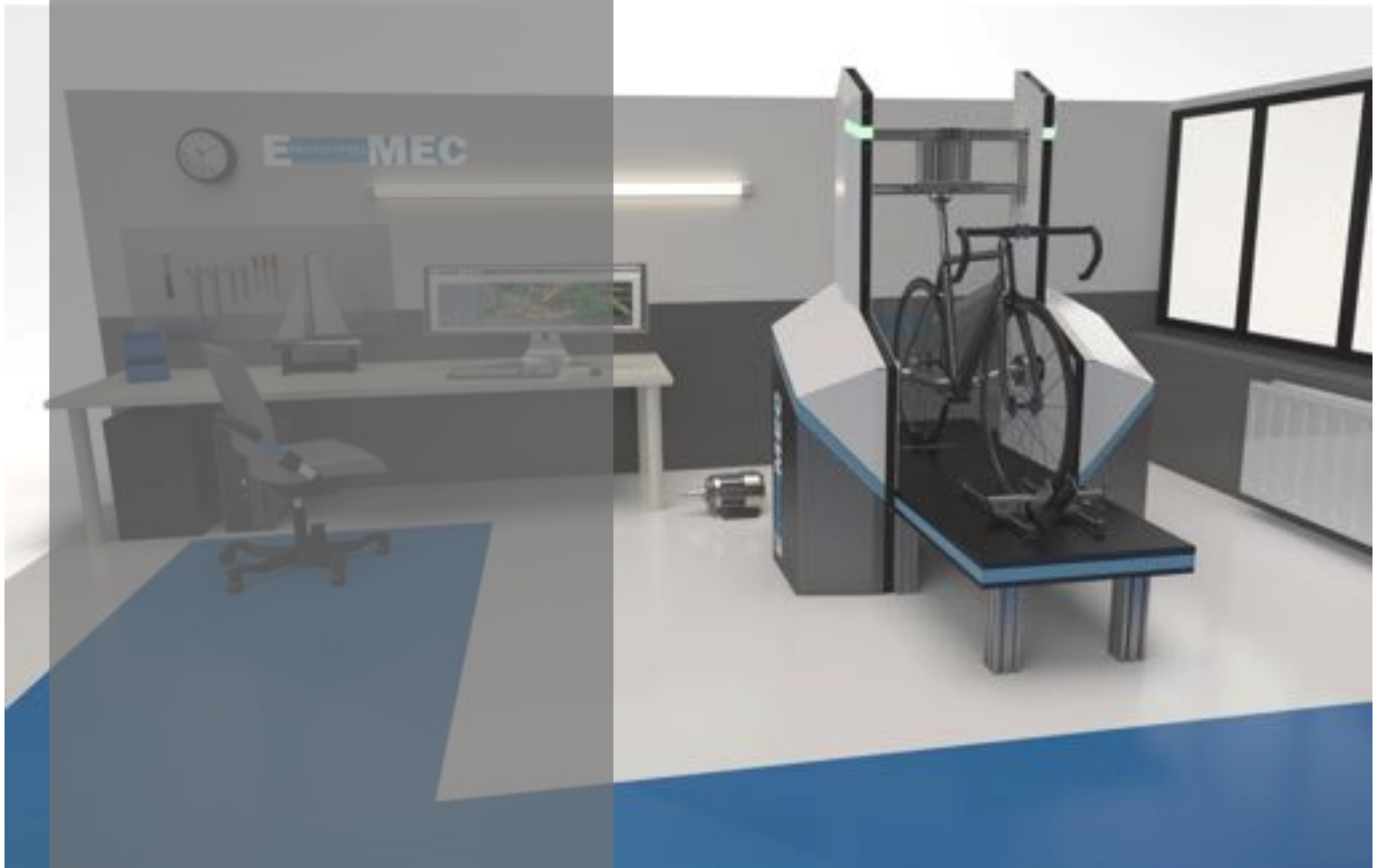
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